Independent studies of Copyright Term Extension

1. Gowers Review of Intellectual Property: Included commissioned review of the Economic Evidence Relating to an Extension of the Term of Copyright in Sound Recordings (2006), Centre for Intellectual Property and Information Law (CIPIL) – http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/gowers review.htm

Independent Review commissioned by the UK Government. Recommended against any extension.

2. The Recasting of Copyright & Related Rights for the Knowledge Economy (2006), Institute for Information Law (IViR), University of Amsterdam for DG Internal Market http://www.ivir.nl/publications/other/IViR Recast Final Report 2006.pdf

Independent academic review commissioned by European Commission (DG Internal Market). Recommended against any extension.

3. Professor David Newbery (FBA, University of Cambridge), letter to Commission President Barroso (10 April 2008)

Letter opposing extension from 32 economists including Nobel prize-winners and many of the most eminent persons working the field of Intellectual Property.

4. Bournemouth Statement, letter and statement to Commission President Barroso (16 June 2008), academic version "Creativity stifled?" published in European Intellectual Property Review, September 2008, pp. 341-347 http://www.cippm.org.uk/copyright_term.html

Review of empirical evidence on copyright term extension conducted at a symposium at the Centre for IP Policy & Management (CIPPM), Bournemouth University, signed by 50 academics from leading European research centres on Intellectual Property.

5. Stellungnahme des Max-Planck Instituts für Geistiges Eigentum, Wettbewerbs- und Steuerrecht zum Vorschlag der Kommission für eine Richtlinie zur Änderung der Richtlinie 2006/116 EG des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates Über die Schutzdauer des Urheberrechts und bestimmter verwandter Schutzrechte (Hilty / Kur / Klass / Geiger / Peukert / Drexl / Katzenberger), academic version GRUR Int. /2008, p. 907 [German]; and European Intellectual Property Review, 2009, p. 59 [English] http://www.ip.mpg.de/shared/data/pdf/stellungnahme-bmj-2008-09-10-def_eng.pdf

Opinion by Max-Planck Institute for Intellectual Property, Competition and Tax Law, Munich sent to the German Federal Ministry of Justice, criticising the Commission's approach to policy and rejecting the proposed directive (10 September 2008).

6. Les artistes-interprètes pris en otage [Performers taken hostage], Professor Séverine Dusollier, Centre de recherche informatique et droit (CRID), Universitaires Notre-Dame de la Paix de Namur, academic version: Auteurs & Media http://www.crid.be/pdf/public/5956.pdf

Submission by Center in IT and Law (CRID), University of Namur, to Belgian government (September 2008)

7. Stellungnahme zum Vorschlag der Kommission für eine Richtlinie zur Änderung der Richtlinie 2006/116/EG des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates über die Schutzdauer des Urheberrechts und bestimmter verwandter Schutzrechte (GRUR 2009, 38) – http://www.grur.de/cms/upload/pdf/stellungnahmen/2008/2008-10-02 GRUR Stn RL 2006-116 EG.pdf

Statement by German Association for the Protection of Intellectual Property (GRUR) to Federal Ministry of Justice (2 October 2008)

8. "The Proposed Directive for a Copyright Term Extension – A backward-looking package", Academic Joint Statement to MEPs (Kretschmer / Bently / Pollock / Hilty / Hugenholtz) – http://www.cippm.org.uk/copyright_term.html

Open Letter from leading European research centres on Intellectual Property, together with a joint statement highlighting the major flaws in the Commission's impact study and proposal (27 October 2008).

9. « La proposition de directive sur l'extension de la durée de certains droits voisins : une remise en cause injustifiée du domaine public » [the directive proposal on term extension of neighbouring rights : an unjustified challenge of the public domain], (Assoc. Prof. Christophe Geiger, Prof. Jérôme Passa and Prof. Michel Vivant). Extracts published in: La Semaine Juridique, Edition Générale 2009, Libres propos, act. 46; Full academic version forthcoming in: Propriétés intellectuelles 2009 http://www.cepi.edu

Common position signed by more than 20 French and Belgian academics criticising the proposal, sent to the European Commission, the European Parliament and the French Ministry of Culture on 21 December 2008.

10. Presa di posizione del centro nexa su internet & societa' del politecnico di torino sulla proposta di direttiva sull'estensione dei termini di protezione dei produttori di fonogrammi e degli artisti interpreti ed esecutori (Marco Ricolfi - J.C. De Martin - Federico Morando - Alessandro Enrico Cogo - Stefano Sciacca - Carolina Cordero di Vonzo - Umberto Musone) – http://nexa.polito.it/sites/nexa.polito.it/files/ProposedDirectivePhonograms-NEXA-statement.pdf

Statement of the Nexa Center for Internet & Society, Politecnico Turino, Italy, calling on the Commission to withdraw the proposed directive (December 2008).

List of signatories opposing Proposed Directive COM(2008) 464/3

- Professor Kenneth Arrow, FBA, Nobel Laureate, Stanford University
- Hasan Bakhshi, Research Director, Arts & Innovation, National Endowment for Science, Technology and the Arts (NESTA)
- Anne Barron, law, London School of Economics
- Professor Pierre-Jean Benghozi, Chair in Innovation and Regulation in Digital Services; Director, Research in Economics and Management, Ecole polytechnique, CNRS 1, Paris
- Professor Lionel Bently, Director, Centre for Intellectual Property and Information Law, University of Cambridge
- Professor Ken Binmore, FBA, CBE, Professor of Economics, University College London Professor Michael Blakeney, Co-Director, Queen Mary Intellectual Property Research Institute, University of London
- Professor Richard Blundell, FBA, CBE, Professor of Economics, University College London and Research Director of the Institute for Fiscal Studies
- Dr. Maurizio Borghi, law, Brunel University
- Christian von Borries, Composer, Producer, Conductor, project lead "Music about music", Berlin
- Professor Timothy Bresnahan, Professor of Economics, Stanford University
- Abbe E. L. Brown, SCRIPT/AHRC Centre Intellectual Property & Technology Law, University of Edinburgh
- Sir Ian Byatt, former Director General of the UK Office of Water Services (Ofwat)
- Professor Martin Cave, Director, Centre for Management under Regulation, Warwick Business School, University of Warwick
- Richard Chesser, Chair, Trade and Copyright Committee, International Association of Music Librarians (UK/IRL)
- Dr. Martin Cloonan, Chair (to Sept 08), International Association for the Study of Popular Music (UK/IRL)
- Professor Nicholas Cook, Director, AHRC Research Centre for the History and Analysis of Recorded Music, Royal Holloway, University of London
- Professor Robin Cowan, Economics of Technical Change, University of Maastricht, and Professor of Economics, Université Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg
- Professor Martin Daunton, FBA, Professor of History and Master of Trinity Hall College, University of Cambridge
- Professor Paul David, FBA, Emeritus Professor of Economics and Economic History, University of Oxford, Professor of Economics (Emeritus), Stanford University
- Dr. Ronan Deazley, law, University of Birmingham
- Professor Graeme Dinwoodie, Chair in Intellectual Property Law, Queen Mary College, University of London
- Professor Severine Dusollier, Professeur aux Facultés Universitaires Notre-Dame de la Paix de Namur
- Prof. Dr. Thomas Dreier, Universität Karlsruhe, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology
- Prof. Dr. Josef Drexl, Director, Max-Planck-Institute for Intellectual Property, Munich
- Professor David Encaoua, Professor of Economics, Paris School of Economics, University Paris I Pantheon Sorbonne
- Professor Ernst Fehr, President of European Economic Association
- Professor Simon Frith, Tovey Chair of Music, University of Edinburgh
- Alfonso Gambardella, Professor of Corporate Management, Università Bocconi, Milan
- Assoc. Prof. Dr. Christophe Geiger, Director, Centre for International Intellectual Property Studies (CEIPI), University of Strasbourg

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Stef van Gompel, Institute for Information Law, University of Amsterdam

Dr. Volker Grassmuck, Institute of Informatics, Informatics in Education and Society, Humboldt University Berlin

Jonathan Griffiths, law, Queen Mary Intellectual Property Research Institute

Dr. Pekka Gronow, music, University of Helsinki

Prof. Dr. Lambert Grosskopf, attorney at law, Bremen

Professor Frank Hahn, FBA, Emeritus Professor of Economics, University of Cambridge Professor Bronwyn Hall, Professor of Economics, University of California at Berkeley and University of Maastricht

Christian Handke, cultural economics, Erasmus University Rotterdam

Professor Dietmar Harhoff, Director, Institute for Innovation Research, University of Munich

Professor Paul Heald, University of Georgia and Bournemouth University

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Dr. Lee Marshall, sociology, University of Bristol

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Professor Christopher May, political economy, Lancaster University

Professor Sir James Mirrlees, FBA, Nobel Laureate (Cambridge emeritus)

Professor Pierre Mohnen, Professor of the Microeconometrics of Technical Change, University of Maastricht, UNU-MERIT

Dr. Maria Lillà Montagnani, Department of Law, Università L. Bocconi, Milan

Professor David M. Newbery, FBA, University of Cambridge

Stephen Nickell, FBA, Warden of Nuffield College, University of Oxford

Professor Roger Noll, Professor of Economics, Stanford University

Professor Guy Osborn, law, Westminster University

Tim Padfield (Chair) and Barbara Stratton (Secretary) for LACA: the Libraries and Archives Copyright Alliance

Dr. Mark Percival, Queen Margaret University, Edinburgh, Chair, International Association for the Study of Popular Music (UK/IRL)

Dr. Alexander Peukert, Priv.-Doz., Max-Planck-Institute for Intellectual Property, Munich

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Paul Stepan, Austrian Society for Cultural Economics, Vienna

Alan Story, law, University of Kent, Canterbury

Dr Jason Toynbee, ESRC Centre on Socio-Cultural Change, Open University

Professor Ruth Towse, Professor of the Economics of Creative Industries, Erasmus University Rotterdam and Bournemouth University

Professor Hal Varian, School of Information and Haas Business School, University of California at Berkeley

Professor David Vaver, Emeritus Professor of Intellectual Property & IT Law & Emeritus Director, Oxford IP Research Centre, University of Oxford

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